



March 28, 2024

The Honorable Brad Little  
Governor  
State Capitol  
PO Box 83720  
Boise, ID 83720

**RE: HB596 – Pharmacy Benefit Managers – SUPPORT**

Dear Governor Little:

The American Pharmacists Association (APhA) supports [House Bill \(HB\) 596](#), which will protect Idahoan patients' access to their medications and their trusted healthcare professional, the pharmacist.

As a result of the predatory practices of pharmacy benefit managers (PBMs), patients' access to medications from their local pharmacist across the country has declined<sup>1</sup>, taxpayer dollars have been funneled into corporate profits<sup>2</sup>, and generationally owned community pharmacies have been driven out of business<sup>3</sup>. Recently, a study found that PBM tactics forced Oregon Medicaid to overpay \$1.9M on a single drug, where PBMs marked up the drug by 800 percent.<sup>4</sup> Appropriate oversight is necessary for Idaho to address the misaligned incentives in the PBM industry that prioritize profits over patients. HB 596 would address many of the underlying issues that result in harm to patients, taxpayers, and pharmacists.

HB 596 focuses on ensuring Idahoan's medications are more affordable by prohibiting spread pricing where PBMs overcharge the plan, chronically underpay the pharmacy, and keep the "spread." An Auditor report in Ohio found \$208 million in missing taxpayer dollars that PBMs had charged the state Medicaid Program.<sup>5</sup> HB 596 aims to address similar egregious practices in Idaho that contribute to the unaffordability of patients' medications by increasing the transparency and oversight of PBMs.

An important focus of this legislation is on maintaining patient access to their lifesaving medications, moving to pass-through pricing models to ensure patient access to pharmacies, and preserving the pharmacist-patient relationship. This comes from the closing of loopholes that allow PBMs to under-

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<sup>1</sup> Rose J, Krishnamoorth R. Why your neighborhood community pharmacy may close. *The Hill*. Available at <https://thehill.com/blogs/congress-blog/healthcare/530477-why-your-neighborhood-community-pharmacy-may-close>

<sup>2</sup> 3 Axis Advisors. Analysis of PBM Spread Pricing in New York Medicaid Managed Care. Available at <http://www.ncpa.co/pdf/state-advoc/new-york-report.pdf>

<sup>3</sup> Callahan C. Mom-and-pop pharmacies struggle to hang on. *Times Union*. Available at <https://www.timesunion.com/hudsonvalley/news/article/Mom-and-pop-pharmacies-struggle-to-hang-on-16187714.php>

<sup>4</sup> <https://oregonpharmacy.org/2022/10/27/oregon-report/>

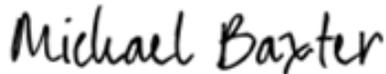
<sup>5</sup> <https://ohioauditor.gov/news/pressreleases/details/5042>

reimburse pharmacy dispensing fees and leverage anti-competitive practices that coerce patients to fill their prescriptions at pharmacies affiliated with the PBM. This is important because recent reports have shown that a PBM sets the price of the same drug, strength, and quantity at over \$3,800 at a PBM-owned pharmacy but on average less than \$200 at a non-PBM-owned pharmacy.<sup>6</sup>

Combined, these measures will prohibit PBM actions that have undermined the pharmacy business model in Idaho and caused many small businesses, especially those in rural and underserved communities to close, exacerbating pharmacy deserts affecting these communities. By addressing these predatory PBM business practices, community pharmacies will be able to keep their doors open to continue to support patients' access to their medications and their trusted local pharmacist.

For these reasons, APhA supports HB 596 and respectfully requests your approval. If you have any questions or require additional information, please don't hesitate to contact E. Michael Murphy, PharmD, MBA, APhA Advisor for State Government Affairs by email at [mmurphy@aphanet.org](mailto:mmurphy@aphanet.org).

Sincerely,



Michael Baxter  
Vice President, Federal and State Legislative Affairs

cc: Representative Jordan Redman  
Senator Kevin Cook

About APhA: APhA is the largest association of pharmacists in the United States advancing the entire pharmacy profession, including 1,580 licensed pharmacists in Idaho. APhA represents pharmacists in all practice settings, including community pharmacies, hospitals, long-term care facilities, specialty pharmacies, community health centers, physician offices, ambulatory clinics, managed care organizations, hospice settings, and government facilities. Our members strive to improve medication use, advance patient care and enhance public health. APhA represents pharmacists and students that practice in numerous settings and provide care to many of your constituents. As the voice of pharmacy, APhA leads the profession and equips members for their role as the medication expert in team-based, patient-centered care. APhA inspires, innovates, and creates opportunities for members and pharmacists worldwide to optimize medication use and health for all.

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<sup>6</sup> Pharmacy Benefit Management. Purchaser Business Group on Health. November 30, 2021.